

# I Have a Complaint!

**Resource Type:** Articles **Topic:** General

NOTE: NRMC is unable to provide assistance to individuals who want to lodge complaints against nonprofits, and we are unaware of any agency whose sole purpose is to accept or respond to complaints. We invite you to review the suggestions in this article, with the understanding that federal and state agencies that offer complaint forms are taxpayer funded and under-resourced. Please do not contact NRMC by email or phone to request assistance making a complaint against a nonprofit. We receive many such requests and simply do not have the resources to return all of the calls and emails we receive regarding complaints. We wish you all the best in pursuing your concerns directly with a nonprofit or finding alternative organizations in your community.

Let's face it no one's perfect, including nonprofit organizations created to support individuals, improve lives, and strengthen communities. Even with a dedicated leadership team and hard-working staff, mistakes are made, egos are bruised and things go wrong in the life of every tax-exempt, nonprofit organization.

From time to time, individual stakeholders may be inspired to file a complaint about a nonprofit. Nonprofit leaders who view a stakeholder complaint as an opportunity to grow and improve make the process of complaining simple and straightforward. Step right up. Tell us what went wrong from your perspective and share your thoughts on how we can remedy the situation. The Nonprofit Risk Management Center encourages every nonprofit to welcome complaints and remove unnecessary barriers to complaining, such as lengthy forms, frustration-inducing voice mail trees, or unfriendly front-desk staff.

When nonprofit stakeholders contact NRMC to inquire about the process for filing a complaint against a nonprofit, we urge callers to begin by contacting the nonprofit to share their concern. A nonprofit should be an unhappy stakeholder's first stop to seek resolution of a complaint about the organization. The leaders of wellrun nonprofits recognize that proper handling of complaints can convert an angry donor, volunteer or servicerecipient into a card-carrying ambassador. When receiving a complaint from any stakeholder, remember to:

- Sincerely acknowledge the stakeholder's frustration, anger or disappointment;
- *Stay cool and calm*. It's easy to match a stakeholder's frustration with your own. Yet there is little benefit—and much to lose—in allowing frustration to get the upper hand. Try to see patience as a strategic lever for getting to the heart of the problem and its positive resolution.
- Take time to understand the nature/subject of the complaint. Resist the urge to rattle off your official policy on the matter. Nothing will anger a volunteer, donor or service recipient quicker than a too-quick recitation of even slightly inapplicable organization policy.
- Remember that you may not be the best person to handle the complaint. If a colleague has essential details or authority that may be relevant to resolving the complaint, politely propose to connect the complainant with the appropriate colleague. Offer to stay involved or follow-up so the stakeholder doesn't feel that they are been handed off.

# If At First You Don't Succeed...

There may be times when you have a complaint against a nonprofit that can't be resolved directly with the organization. State governments exercise regulatory authority over the nonprofits incorporated within their

borders. In some states the office with oversight responsibility—including the authority to investigate complaints—is the office of the state attorney general, while in other jurisdictions it is the secretary of state's office or a separate department of consumer protection. A growing number of the states have created easy-to-use online forms for filing complaints against nonprofits.

Keep in mind that state agencies and their staff cannot provide legal counsel or representation to an individual filing the complaint. If you have a personal claim for which you are seeking monetary damages or specific performance, you will need to retain counsel. Also keep in mind that government agencies do not have the financial resources to thoroughly investigate every complaint about organizations, including nonprofits. NRMC does not collect or retain data on how complaints are handled nor can we forecast the likelihood that a complaint to a government agency will be addressed. If you discover that one of the links below has changed or there is another avenue for reporting concerns in your state, please let us know at info@nonprofitrisk.org.

# **Internal Revenue Service**

Members of the public may send information that raises questions about an exempt organization's compliance with the Internal Revenue Code to IRS – EO Referrals, 1100 Commerce Street, MC 4910 DAL, Dallas, TX 75242. They may use Form 13909, *Tax-Exempt Organization Complaint (Referral) Form*, for this purpose.

In addition to oversight by the IRS, tax-exempt organizations are subject to oversight by State charity regulators and State tax agencies. Additional resources include <u>state charity regulators</u> and/or <u>state tax agencies</u>.

Note: The listing below does not include state labor departments or human relations/EEOC agencies—the agencies that typically handle claims and complaints about wage and hour or civil rights violations.

# Alabama

Online complaint form: www.alabamaag.gov/consumer-complaint/

## Alaska

Brochure regarding Consumer Protection Act: <u>www.law.state.ak.us/pdf/consumer/BrochureGeneric\_TRI.pdf</u>

Background on filing a complaint: <a href="http://www.law.state.ak.us/department/civil/consumer/cp\_complaint.html">www.law.state.ak.us/department/civil/consumer/cp\_complaint.html</a>

Directions on how to handle your own complaint, including a sample complaint letter: <a href="https://www.law.state.ak.us/department/civil/consumer/complaint-own.html">www.law.state.ak.us/department/civil/consumer/complaint-own.html</a>

Consumer complaint form: <a href="http://www.law.state.ak.us/pdf/consumer/FORM\_complaint.pdf">www.law.state.ak.us/pdf/consumer/FORM\_complaint.pdf</a>

# Arizona

Procedures for filing a consumer fraud complaint online or by mail: <u>www.azag.gov/complaints/consumer</u>

Consumer complaint form for on line filing: <u>consumer-complaint.azag.gov/publiccomplaint/begin.aspx</u>

Consumer complaint form for mailing: English or Spanish

# Arkansas

Consumer complaint form for online submissions: arkansasag.gov/file-a-complaint/

Consumer Complaint for mailing: English or Spanish

## California

General information regarding handling charity complaints: http://oag.ca.gov/charities

Complaint to attorney general on a nonprofit organization: http://ag.ca.gov/charities/forms/charitable/ct9.pdf

## Colorado

General instructions for submitting a complaint, including link for Complaint Form Charities Program: <a href="http://www.sos.state.co.us/pubs/charities/forms/CHAR\_COMP.pdf">www.sos.state.co.us/pubs/charities/forms/CHAR\_COMP.pdf</a>

# Connecticut

General information from the office of the Attorney General: portal.ct.gov/ag/common/complaint-form-landing-

## <u>page</u>

Information about the work done by Special Litigation and Charities Unit: <u>portal.ct.gov/ag/special-litigation/what-we-do-in-the-special-litigation-charities-section</u>

Complaint form: <a href="http://www.dir.ct.gov/ag/complaint/e-complaint.aspx?CheckJavaScript=1">www.dir.ct.gov/ag/complaint/e-complaint.aspx?CheckJavaScript=1</a>

## Delaware

General information from the Attorney General: attorneygeneral.delaware.gov/fraud/cpu/

Complaint form: attorneygeneral.delaware.gov/fraud/cmu/complaint/

# **District of Columbia**

General information from the Attorney General: oag.dc.gov/consumer-protection

How to protect yourself from charity scams: <a>oag.dc.gov/consumer-protection/consumer-alert-charity-scams</a>

Online Complaint form: dcoag.my.site.com/dcoagcomplaints/s/?language=en\_US

Consumer Complaint form for mailing: English or Spanish

## Florida

General information about the Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services: <u>www.fdacs.gov/Consumer-Resources/Charities/Charity-Scams</u>

Online complaint form for submission to the Division of Consumer Services: complaints.fdacs.gov/en-US/

## Georgia

General information about the office of consumer protection and approaches to filing a complaint: <u>http://consumer.georgia.gov/consumer-topics/charities</u>

Online complaint form: <u>consumer.georgia.gov/resolve-your-dispute/how-do-i-file-complaint/consumer-complaint-form#no-back</u>

Form for mailing a complaint: English or Spanish

## Hawaii

General information re: attorney general's oversight: http://hawaii.gov/ag/charities/

Complaint to the attorney general on a nonprofit organization: <u>ag.hawaii.gov/tax/files/2023/10/Tax-Charities-</u> <u>Complaint-Form-v3.pdf</u>

## Idaho

Consumer complaint information: www.ag.idaho.gov/content/uploads/2022/09/ConsumerComplaintInformation.pdf

Office of the attorney general information re: charitable fraud and filing a complaint online: <u>www.ag.idaho.gov/office-resources/online-forms/?form=File%20a%20Complaint&complaint=Consumer%20Complaint</u>

Form for mailing a complaint: www.ag.idaho.gov/content/uploads/2018/10/ConsumerComplaintForm\_Final.pdf

# Illinois

General information filing a consumer complaint, with links to form: www.illinoisattorneygeneral.gov/consumer-protection/charities/

Attorney general consumer fraud bureau online complaint form: forms.illinoisattorneygeneral.gov/Forms/Charitable-Trust-Complaint-Form

## Indiana

General information about charitable giving: www.in.gov/attorneygeneral/consumer-protection-division/charities-and-donors/charitable-giving/ General information about filing a consumer complaint: www.in.gov/attorneygeneral/consumer-protection-division/file-a-complaint/

Online consumer complaint form: inoag.my.salesforce-sites.com/ConsumerComplaintForm

Consumer complaint form for mailing:

www.in.gov/attorneygeneral/consumer-protection-division/files/Printable-Consumer-Complaint-Form.pdf

## lowa

General information about protecting charitable giving: www.iowaattorneygeneral.gov/for-consumers/general-consumer-information/charitable-giving

Information about nonprofit abuse complaints:

www.iowaattorneygeneral.gov/for-consumers/general-consumer-information/charitable-giving/nonprofit-abuse-complaints-

Online nonprofit abuse complaint form:

www.iowaattorneygeneral.gov/for-consumers/general-consumer-information/charitable-giving/nonprofit-abuse-c omplaints-/nonprofit-abuse-online-complaint-form

Printable form:

www.iowaattorneygeneral.gov/media/cms/PRINTABLE\_NonProfit\_Abuse\_Complaint\_E6C02BF8B382A.pdf

## Kansas

General information regarding filing a consumer complaint including links: <u>www.ag.ks.gov/file-a-complaint</u>

General information of attorney general assisting consumers: www.ag.ks.gov/divisions/public-protection

Charitable organization investigative request: www.ag.ks.gov/file-a-complaint/charity-fraud

Printable form: www.ag.ks.gov/home/showpublisheddocument/22632/638775602722970000

## Kentucky

Links for resources on charitable giving: www.ag.ky.gov/Resources/Consumer-Resources/charity/Pages/default.aspx

Consumer complaint information:

www.ag.ky.gov/Resources/Consumer-Resources/Consumers/Pages/Consumer-Complaints.aspx

Online consumer complaint and mediation form: secure.kentucky.gov/formservices/AttorneyGeneral/ConsumerMediationForm

Printable form: www.ag.ky.gov/Resources/Consumer-Resources/Consumers/Documents/complaint\_gen.pdf

## Louisiana

General information regarding charities: www.ag.state.la.us/Charities

Charity complaint form: www.ag.state.la.us/Files/Shared/Documents/CharityDisputeForm.pdf

## Maine

General information about consumer protection: www.maine.gov/ag/consumer/

Links to forms: www.maine.gov/ag/consumer/charities/complaint.shtml

# Maryland

Are You Concerned About a Charity? Let Us know online form: <u>www.sos.state.md.us/charity/Concern.aspx</u>

# Massachusetts

Background on AG's Oversight & Enforcement Role: <u>www.mass.gov/orgs/the-attorney-generals-non-profit-organizationspublic-charities-division</u>

Charitable Organization Complaint Form: www.mass.gov/how-to/file-a-complaint-about-a-charity-or-non-profit

# Michigan

General information regarding charities: www.michigan.gov/ag/resources/giving-wisely-to-charity

Consumer Complaint/Inquiry Filing Information: <a href="http://www.michigan.gov/ag/complaints">www.michigan.gov/ag/complaints</a>

Online filing complaint form: <a href="mailto:secure.ag.state.mi.us/complaints/consumer.aspx">secure.ag.state.mi.us/complaints/consumer.aspx</a>

Consumer complaint inquiry form – printable version: www.michigan.gov/lara/-/media/Project/Websites/lara/bpl/File-a-Complaint/Consumer-Complaint-Form.pdf

## Minnesota

General information about charities and filing a complaint: <u>https://www.ag.state.mn.us/Charity/</u>

Nonprofit/charity complaint: www.ag.state.mn.us/Charity/FileAComplaint.asp

## Mississippi

General information about the Securities and Charities Division of the Secretary of State: <u>www.sos.ms.gov/charities</u>

Charity complaint form: charities.sos.ms.gov/forms/UserInput

## Missouri

Information about consumer protection: ago.mo.gov/divisions/consumer/

Consumer complaint form online: app.ago.mo.gov/app/consumercomplaint

Consumer complaint form – printable: <u>ago.mo.gov/wp-</u> <u>content/uploads/attachments/consumercomplaintform.pdf</u>

## Montana

Office of Consumer Protection: dojmt.gov/office-of-consumer-protection/

Complaint against a nonprofit: <u>dojmt.gov/office-of-consumer-protection/complaint-against-a-non-profit-organization/</u>

## Nebraska

Information regarding consumer protections and charity organizations: <u>protectthegoodlife.nebraska.gov/charity-home-page</u>; <u>protectthegoodlife.nebraska.gov/nonprofit-corporations</u>

Charity/nonprofit organization complaint form: www.nebraska.gov/apps-ago-complaints/?preSelect=CHARITIES\_COMPLAINT

# Nevada

Consumer complaint FAQ: ag.nv.gov/Complaints/CSU\_Complaints\_\_\_FAQ/

# Complaint form:

forms.office.com/pages/responsepage.aspx?id=5kCj5J64aE6OqhVE0nA5gCJ94DRc5JVMolaLrIFIUBIUN04xSVJXV0 RBN082VDNFRFRLTjZWVVRLUS4u&route=shorturl

## **New Hampshire**

Consumer complaints – Understanding the Complaint Process: www.doj.nh.gov/citizens/consumer-protection-antitrust-bureau/consumer-complaints

Online Consumer complaints form: <u>onlineforms.nh.gov/app/#/formversion/e0c5d644-c9d8-4056-a7cc-24d29c446fcb</u>

Printable Form: onlineforms.nh.gov/app/#/formversion/78cd90e3-8f39-4860-b2cf-41011f4522a8

# **New Jersey**

Tips on Charitable Giving for New Jersey Consumers: www.njconsumeraffairs.gov/News/Consumer%20Briefs/charitable-giving-by-new-jersey-consumers.pdf Division of Consumer Affairs – How to File a Complaint: www.njconsumeraffairs.gov/Documents/NJ-Office-of-Consumer-Protection-Complaint.pdf

Consumer Complaint Form: njconsumeraffairs.nj.gov/file-a-complaint/

## **New Mexico**

Charity information in New Mexico: nmdoj.gov/charities/

Consumer Protection Division, general information: <u>nmdoj.gov/about-the-office/affirmative-litigation/#consumer-protection</u>

Submit a complaint online: <a href="mailto:nmdoj.gov/get-help/submit-a-complaint/">nmdoj.gov/get-help/submit-a-complaint/</a>

Printable form: English or Spanish

## **New York**

Contact information regarding charities: www.charitiesnys.com/contact\_new.html

Complaint inquiry form: www.charitiesnys.com/pdfs/char030.pdf

## **North Carolina**

General information regarding charities from the Department of Justice: <u>ncdoj.gov/protecting-</u> <u>consumers/charity/</u>

File a Complaint: ncdoj.gov/file-a-complaint/

#### North Dakota

Consumer Protection Information and Links: attorneygeneral.nd.gov/consumer-resources/

Consumer Complaint Form: attorneygeneral.nd.gov/consumer-resources/general-complaint/

#### Ohio

Charitable Law Section: charitable.ohioago.gov/About-the-Charitable-Law-Section

How to file a complaint: charitable.ohioago.gov/File-a-Complaint

Consumer Complaint Form - online: filecomplaint.ohioattorneygeneral.gov/#

Charitable Organization Complaint Form printable: www.ohioattorneygeneral.gov/Files/Forms/Forms-for-Business-and-Nonprofit/Charitable-Org-Complaint-Form

#### Oklahoma

Charity Enforcement Unit: oklahoma.gov/oag/about/divisions/charity-enforcement.html

Charity Complaint Form: oklahoma.gov/oag/about/divisions/charity-enforcement/charity-complaint.html

Consumer Protection Unit: oklahoma.gov/oag/about/divisions/cpu.html

## Consumer complaint form:

oklahoma.gov/content/dam/ok/en/oag/complaints/2021\_consumer\_complaint\_form.pdf

#### Oregon

DOJ Charitable Activities: www.doj.state.or.us/charitable-activities/

Submit a complaint about a charity: justice.oregon.gov/Charities/Complaint

Solicitation Complaint Form: http://www.doj.state.or.us/charigroup/download/inquiry.pdf

## Pennsylvania

Charitable Giving Information: www.attorneygeneral.gov/protect-yourself/charitable-giving/

Charitable Trusts and Organizations Complaint Form: www.attorneygeneral.gov/submit-a-complaint/charitable-trusts-and-organizations-complaint-form/

# **Rhode Island**

Charitable Trust Matters: riag.ri.gov/about-our-office/divisions-and-units/civil-division/governmentlitigation/charitable-trust-matters

Consumer Complaint Form: riag.ri.gov/forms/consumer-complaint

# South Carolina

Department of Consumer Affairs Complaint Services information and link to form: <u>consumer.sc.gov/consumer-resources/consumer-complaints</u>

Online Complaint Form: applications.sc.gov/DCAComplaintSystem/Login/ConsumerLogin.aspx

## Printable Complaint Form:

consumer.sc.gov/sites/consumer/files/Documents/Consumer%20Services/Complaint\_Form\_Instructions.pdf

General Information, Charities: <a href="mailto:sos.sc.gov/online-filings/charities-pfrs-and-raffles/charities">sos.sc.gov/online-filings/charities-pfrs-and-raffles/charities</a>

Charitable Solicitation Complaint Form: <u>sc.accessgov.com/sos/Forms/Page/sos/charitablesolicitationcomplaint/0</u>

## South Dakota

Consumer Protections, Charities: consumer.sd.gov/fastfacts/charity.aspx

Online consumer complaint form: atglaserfiche.sd.gov/Forms/ConsumerComplaintForm

Consumer Complaint printable form: consumer.sd.gov/docs/Consumer-Complaint-Form.pdf

## Tennessee

Division of Consumer Affairs: <u>www.tn.gov/attorneygeneral/working-for-tennessee/consumer-affairs.html</u>

File a Complaint: <u>www.tn.gov/attorneygeneral/working-for-tennessee/consumer/file-a-complaint.html</u>

Online complaint form: agtnprod.powerappsportals.us/DCA/

## Texas

Charities and Nonprofit – complaints and enforcements: www.oag.state.tx.us/consumer/charities\_complaints.shtml

## Utah

Division of Consumer Protection: dcp.utah.gov

Consumer complaint form: <u>db.dcp.utah.gov/complaints.html</u>

## Vermont

How to file a complaint including online link [handled through the Community Assistance Program of the University of Vermont]: <a href="http://www.uvm.edu/consumer/?Page=complaint.html">www.uvm.edu/consumer/?Page=complaint.html</a>

## Virginia

Consumer Protections, Charities: www.oag.state.va.us/consumer-protection/index.php/file-a-complaint?view=article&id=7

Online complaint form: www.oag.state.va.us/consumercomplaintform/start

Printable Form: English or Spanish

## Washington

General information including links to electronic and printable forms: <u>www.atg.wa.gov/fileacomplaint.aspx</u>

## West Virginia

General information about charities: <a href="mailto:sos.wv.gov/business/Pages/Charities.aspx">sos.wv.gov/business/Pages/Charities.aspx</a>

Complaint form: <a href="mailto:sos.wv.gov/FormSearch/Business/Other/GeneralComplaintForm.pdf">sos.wv.gov/FormSearch/Business/Other/GeneralComplaintForm.pdf</a>

## Wisconsin

# DFI, Report a charitable organization violation:

 $\underline{dfi.wi.gov/Pages/BusinessServices/CharitableProfessionalOrganizations/ReportViolation.aspx}$ 

# Wyoming

Information and contacts for making a complaint: <u>attorneygeneral.wyo.gov/law-office-division/consumer-protection-and-antitrust-unit/consumer-complaints</u>